## Institute of National Remembrance

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Platform of European Memory and Conscience calls for a minute of silence for the women executed, killed, imprisoned, tortured and persecuted during Communism

## Some of the women executed by Communists in the $20^{\text{th}}$ century



Marije Deda, Albania (1916-1946)



Dr. Sabiha Kasimati, Albania (1912-1951)



Zyraka Mano, Albania (1913-1946)



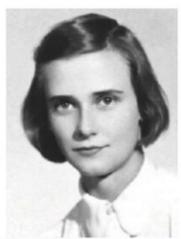
Salme Noor, Estonia (1894-1942)



Dr. Milada Horáková, Czechoslovakia (1901-1950)



Elli Helene Barczatis, East Germany (1912-1955)



llona Tóth, Hungary (1932-1957)



Alexandra Brempele, Latvia (1920-1941)



Valerija Mundure, Latvia (1915-1946)

Press release by the Platform of European Memory and Conscience of 8 March 2017 - attachment



Marija Švēde, Latvia (1911-1942)



Elena Vidugirytė, Lithuania (1919-1946)



Helena Motykówna "Dziuńka", Poland (1924-1946)



Irena Odrzywołek, Poland (1925-1946)



Danuta Siedzikówna "Inka", Poland (1928-1946)



Halina Żurowska "Baśka", Poland (1905-1949)



Alexandra Pop, Romania (1927-1950)



Elza Premšak, Slovenia (1914-1947)



Dr. Volodymyra Krushelnytska, Ukraine (1903-1937)



Lesya Payevska, Ukraine (1908-1953)



Mariya Petrivna Nesterenko, Maria Vasilevna Ukraine (1910-1941)



Inozemceva, USSR (1896-1942)



Ruth Aronovna Yegorova-Rakhlenko, USSR (1910-1937)



Kira Alexandrovna Alexandrova, USSR (1908-1937)



Sophia Alexandrovna Zaleskaya, USSR (1903-1937)

## Photo sources:

Institute for Democracy, Media & Culture, Albania Estonian Institute for Historical Memory, Estonia Platform of European Memory and Conscience, Czech Republic Berlin-Hohenschönhausen Memorial, Germany www.hungarianambiance.com Occupation Museum of Latvia, Latvia The Genocide and Resistance Research Centre of Lithuania, Lithuania Warsaw Rising Museum, Poland The Victims of Communism Memorial / Civic Academy Foundation, Romania Study Centre for National Reconciliation, Slovenia Centre for Research on the Ukrainian Liberation Movement, Ukraine Holodomor Museum, Ukraine Memorial International, Russian Federation



Prague/Tallinn/Riga/Vilnius/Warsaw/Berlin/Dresden/Bratislava/Ljubljana/Bucharest/Tirana/Kiev/8 March 2017. On 8 March, the day recognised as International Women's Day, the Platform of European Memory and Conscience calls for a minute of silence at 12.00 noon CET for the millions of women who fell victim to the Communist dictatorship.

The International Women's Day, with its roots in the women's worker movement in the USA at the beginning of the 20th century, was appropriated by the Communist dictatorships in Europe as an ideological holiday and celebrated in a pompous way. Red flowers were officially presented to women and alcohol was drunk on 8 March.

The Platform wishes to draw attention to the fact that the Communist regime was excessively brutal to women. For political reasons, women were executed after staged trials or without trial, killed when trying to flee across the Iron Curtain, sent to prisons, concentration camps and

forced labour camps where countless perished; women were tortured, denied their dignity and persecuted in many other ways. Women survivors of Communist persecution find it more difficult than men to speak about the trauma they suffered.

Therefore, the Platform of European Memory and Conscience calls upon the international community to observe a minute of silence on 8 March 2017 at 12.00 noon CET to recognise and commemorate the countless millions of women whose fundamental human rights were violated during Communism.

Enclosed is a photo gallery of some of the women executed by Communists in the 20th century.

For more information, please contact:

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The Platform of European Memory and Conscience brings together 55 public and private institutions and organisations from 13 EU Member States, Ukraine, Moldova, Iceland, Albania, Canada and the USA working in the field of coming to terms with the legacy of totalitarianism on European soil. We represent about 200,000 Europeans and over 1,100,000 North American citizens with European roots.

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